



SEMANA 15:
PRESENT PERFECT

1. Which sentence is correct?
 - a. I have lived in this city since 2 years.
 - b. I have been lived in this city for 2 years.
 - c. I have living in this city since 2 years.
 - d. I have lived in this city for two years.
 - e. All of the above are correct.
2. Which of the following is the best way to complete the sentence?
"I _____ here since last June."
 - a. has been living
 - b. lived
 - c. have lived
 - d. am living
 - e. will live
3. Choose the sentence that correctly uses the present perfect tense.
 - a. I finish my homework an hour ago.
 - b. I have finished my homework an hour ago.
 - c. I finished my homework for an hour.
 - d. I have finished my homework for an hour.
 - e. I have finished my homework.
4. Which of the following sentences is grammatically correct?
 - a. I wait for my friend since 3 o'clock.
 - b. I've been waited for my friend for 3 hours.
 - c. I've waited for my friend for 3 o'clock.
 - d. I've waited for my friend for 3 hours.
 - e. Both c and d are correct.
5. Choose the correct answer to complete the sentence:
We _____ in this house _____ 2005.
 - a. live, since
 - b. lived, since
 - c. have lived, since
 - d. have been living, for
 - e. are living, for
6. Choose the correct answer to complete the sentence:
Tom _____ any exercise _____ last week. He's feeling very tired.
 - a. doesn't do, for
 - b. didn't do, since
 - c. hasn't done, since
 - d. haven't done, for
 - e. doesn't, since
7. Sharon _____ the piano _____ she was 5 years old. She's very talented.
 - a. plays, since
 - b. have played, since
 - c. has played, since
 - d. played, since
 - e. is playing, for

Complete the sentences with the correct alternative:

8. I _____ (never / encounter) such a complex problem before.
 - a. have been never encountering
 - b. will never encounter
 - c. am never encountering
 - d. have never encountered
 - e. did not encounter
9. She _____ (already / publish) two research papers this year.
 - a. already published
 - b. has already published
 - c. will already publish
 - d. is already publishing
 - e. has been already publishing
10. They _____ (still / make) any progress on the project so far.
 - a. will still make
 - b. still haven't made
 - c. aren't still making
 - d. still made
 - e. hasn't still made
11. I _____ (live) in this city for ten years, and I _____ (witness) many changes.
 - a. have lived / have witnessed
 - b. will live / will witness
 - c. am living / am witnessing
 - d. lived / witnessed
 - e. have been living / have been witnessing
12. He _____ (lose) his job recently, but he _____ (already / find) a new one.
 - a. lost / already found
 - b. has lost / has already found
 - c. will lose / will already find
 - d. is losing / is already finding
 - e. has lose / has already find
13. We _____ (not see) each other for a long time, but we _____ (keep in touch) through email.
 - a. will not see / will keep in touch
 - b. are not seeing / are keeping in touch
 - c. did not see / kept in touch
 - d. have not seen / have kept in touch
 - e. have been not seeing / have been keeping in touch
14. They _____ (study) this topic for two months, and they _____ (become) experts in it.
 - a. will be studying / will become
 - b. are studying / are becoming
 - c. have studied / have become
 - d. studied / became
 - e. have been studied / have became



15. I _____ (work) on this project since 2023, and I _____ (finally / complete) it.

- will be working / will finally complete
- am working / am finally completing
- have worked / have finally completed
- worked / finally completed
- have work / have complete

16. She _____ (never / travel) to Asia, but she _____ (always / dream) of visiting Japan.

- has never traveled / has always dreamed
- will never travel / will always dream
- is never traveling / is always dreaming
- never traveled / always dreamed
- has been never travel / has been always dream

17. They _____ (already / eat) dinner, so they _____ (not / be) hungry now.

- will already eat / will not be
- have already eaten / are not
- are already eating / are not
- already ate / were not
- have been already eating / have not been

18. Choose the correct form of the verb in present perfect to complete each sentence:

I. You _____ any sharks on your trip.

II. Peter _____ a lot of money.

III. My sister _____ to Italy on business.

IV. I _____ my family.

- haven't bought – has spendend – has gone - have visited
- haven't buy – has spendend – has gone - have visited
- haven't bought – has spent – has gone - have visited
- haven't buyed – has spendend – has went - have visited
- haven't bought – has spendend – has gone - has visited

19. Choose "for" or "since":

I. My parents have traveled a lot _____ they retired.

II. You have been married _____ July 8th.

III. She's worked there _____ five years.

IV. I've studied at Cepunt _____ 2 months.

- since – since – for- since
- for – since – for- since
- since – since – since- for
- since – for – for- for
- since – since – for- for

20. Choose the alternative that has the same meaning.

She has never written a book.

- She has written a book since last week.
- She has just written a book.
- She has already written a book.
- She hasn't written a book yet.

e. She has written a book for 2 years.

21. Choose the correct sentences:

I. My friends have worked for 5 years.

II. How long has she fly?

III. I've knew many friends.

IV. Have you ever been to New York?

- I – II
- I – III
- II – IV
- III – IV
- I – IV

22. Which sentence express a recently completed action?

I. Liz has already flown to Turkey. It's fantastic!

II. They've never traveled to Russia. It's too expensive!

III. I haven't taken photos of wild animals yet.

IV. I have just had breakfast with my family.

V. Mike hasn't finished his homework yet.

- I
- II
- III
- IV
- V

23. Which sentence started in the past and continue until now?

a. I haven't seen a dolphin yet.

b. He has never flown to France.

c. We have already drunk coffee.

d. Mary has liked chocolate since she was a child.

e. My brother had just come home.

24. Which is the correct word?

Have you _____ booked the restaurant?

- already
- never
- yet
- for
- since two months.

25. Complete the conversation with the correct reply.

A: Would you like to have another slice of cake?

B: No, thanks. I _____ two slices.

- have
- not had yet.
- already had
- 've already had
- had

26. Read and answer the questions

Walter has had a great year so far.

First, he has played the piano and he has become really good at it. His friends and family are always impressed by his talent.

Then, he has studied hard and has received very good marks at school.



Finally, Walter has helped as volunteer at a local animal shelter every weekend.
He has always been passionate about animals, and it makes him happy to know that he is making a difference in their lives.

How often has Walter helped as a volunteer at the animal shelter?

- a. He has helped as a volunteer occasionally.
- b. He has helped as a volunteer a few times.
- c. He has helped as a volunteer every day.
- d. He has helped as a volunteer every weekend.
- e. He has not helped as a volunteer at the animal shelter.

When has Walter started his passion for animals?

- a. He has not always been passionate about animals.
- b. He has been passionate about animals for a short time.
- c. He has been passionate about animals since he was a child.
- d. He has become passionate about animals recently.
- e. He has always been passionate about animals.

What is one thing that motivates Walter to volunteer at the animal shelter?

- a. the desire to make new friends
- b. the need to fulfill community service hours
- c. the passion for animals
- d. the opportunity to learn about animal care
- e. the chance to win an award

What has become a consistent part of Walter's weekends, bringing him joy and purpose?

- a. playing video games
- b. volunteering at a local animal shelter
- c. attending social gatherings
- d. pursuing outdoor adventures
- e. focusing on personal hobbies

What academic achievements has Walter accomplished this year, earning him high praise?

- a. excelling in sports
- b. performing poorly in class
- c. earning average grades
- d. receiving very good marks
- e. failing multiple subjects

27. Read and answer the questions

Mary's been in New York City for a week now. She's seen so many amazing sights, like the Empire State Building and Times Square. She's also tried some delicious food, like pizza and bagels. She's met some friendly people, and she's had a wonderful time exploring the city.

How long has Mary been in New York City?

- a. a few days
- b. a week
- c. a month
- d. a year

e. I don't remember

Which two famous landmarks has she seen in New York City?

- a. The Statue of Liberty and the Brooklyn Bridge
- b. The Empire State Building and Times Square
- c. Central Park and the Metropolitan Museum of Art
- d. The Rockefeller Center and the High Line
- e. The World Trade Center and the 9/11 Memorial

What two types of food has she tried in New York City?

- a. pizza and hamburgers
- b. pizza and bagels
- c. hot dogs and pretzels
- d. sushi and tacos
- e. pasta and salad

How would she describe her experience exploring New York City?

- a. boring
- b. okay
- c. good
- d. wonderful
- e. amazing

28. Read the text and answer the questions

NSYNC has made music together since 1995, captivating fans with their spreading pop tunes and synchronized dance moves. They have released three studio albums, all of which have achieved multi-platinum status. The group has also embarked on numerous successful tours, performing for millions of fans worldwide. Although they have been on hiatus since 2002, their music continues to resonate with audiences today, reminding us of the golden age of boy bands.

How long has NSYNC made music together?

- a. since 1990
- b. since 1995
- c. since 2000
- d. since 2005
- e. since 2010

What type of music has NSYNC been known for?

- a. rock
- b. pop
- c. country
- d. hip-hop
- e. electronic

How many studio albums has NSYNC released?

- a. one
- b. two
- c. three
- d. four
- e. five

What has NSYNC achieved with their studio albums?

- a. old status
- b. platinum status
- c. multi-platinum status
- d. diamond status
- e. none of the above

How has NSYNC's music continued to impact audiences even after their hiatus?

- a. It has been forgotten.
- b. It has been overshadowed by newer artists.
- c. It has remained popular and nostalgic.
- d. It has inspired a new generation of musicians.
- e. It has been rediscovered by a new audience.

29. Read and answer the questions

I've finally finished painting the kitchen after spending the entire weekend working on it. It was a lot of work, but I'm so happy with the results. The old wallpaper was peeling badly, so I removed it yesterday. Now, with a fresh coat of paint and some new decorations that I've gathered over the past year, the kitchen feels completely transformed. It's brighter, more spacious, and has a much more modern feel. I can't wait to spend time cooking and entertaining in my new kitchen.

How does the narrator feel about the finished kitchen?

- a. Frustrated
- b. Tired
- c. Indifferent
- d. Happy
- e. Confused

What did the narrator do to the wallpaper before painting the kitchen?

- a. He washed it.
- b. He ignored it.
- c. He repainted it.
- d. He removed it.
- e. He kept it.

When did the narrator start collecting the decorations for the kitchen?

- a. Last week
- b. This month
- c. Over the past few days
- d. Over the past year
- e. They haven't chosen decorations yet

Based on the text, what can you infer about the kitchen's transformation? (Choose two that apply)

- a. It's smaller now.
- b. It's more traditional.
- c. It's brighter and more modern.
- d. It needs more work.
- e. It's comfortable.

What is the main purpose of the text?

- a. To complain about a renovation project
- b. To provide instructions on painting a kitchen

- c. To share a funny story about a kitchen makeover
- d. To describe the satisfaction of completing a home improvement project
- e. To list the tools needed for painting

30. Read and answer the questions

The Battle of Junín, fought on August 6, 1824, has become an important moment in Peruvian history. The patriotic forces, led by Simón Bolívar, have decisively defeated the royalist army, which allow to get the way for Peru's independence. The battle, lasted just 45 minutes, witnessed incredible courage and skill from both sides. Bolívar's cavalry has charged with ferocity, breaking through the royalist lines and securing a resounding victory. This triumph has marked a turning point in the struggle for freedom, leaving an enduring legacy for generations to come. The battlefield, now a protected site, stands as a testament to the sacrifices made and the bravery displayed on that critical day.

How long ago has the Battle of Junín taken place?

- a. 100 years ago
- b. 200 years ago
- c. 300 years ago
- d. 400 years ago
- e. 500 years ago

What has the Battle of Junín marked in the struggle for freedom?

- a. a minor setback
- b. a temporary victory
- c. a decisive turning point
- d. a complete defeat
- e. a forgotten event

What has the battlefield of Junín become today?

- a. a forgotten wasteland
- b. a thriving city
- c. a popular tourist destination
- d. a protected historical site
- e. a military training ground

What has Bolívar's cavalry accomplished during the battle?

- a. retreated in fear
- b. held their ground
- c. launched a surprise attack
- d. charged with ferocity
- e. surrendered to the enemy

What has the Battle of Junín left for future generations?

- a. a legacy of fear and oppression
- b. a reminder of the importance of unity
- c. an inspiration for future struggles
- d. a symbol of national pride
- e. a lesson in military tactics